



RECHTSZORG IN PLAATS VAN RECHTSSTRIJD BIJ SCHEIDING

Maurits Barendrecht



Een thuis voor
alle gezinsleden



Goede relatie met
met beide ouders



Voldoende
inkomen



Goede zorg voor
de kinderen



OPLOSSINGEN
VOOR FAMILIE-
CONFLICTEN



Respectvol
communiceren



Eerlijke verdeling



Geen geweld



2'99€

GOLDA
1'89€

FUJI
2'49€

2'90€

RAMBLA
4'00€

RAMBLA
4'49€

MOSCATELL
5'49€

RAMBLA
3'90€

PITAGORA
1'79€

AGUACATE
4'90€

MADUIXOT
2'85€

CAKAMBOLI
4'90€

14'90€

MANDARINA
1'49€

CIREA
6'90€

FIGUES
8'00€

ERINJIZ
19'90€

TRUFA
2'90€

MADUIXOT
1'80€

PHISALIS
1'50€

RAMBUTAN
3'50€

FRESA
3'00€

GROSELLA
3'90€

UVA ESPANA
2'90€

1'90€

Samen op dezelfde route

Met goed werkende
interventies

Justice-dashboard.com

How do legal problems around Family affect people's lives?

150.000
€500
2,81 uit 5



- 22%** The negative effect was severe
- 23%** Very much so
- 22%** Moderately
- 19%** Just a little bit
- 10%** Hardly affected me negatively
- 2%** Don't know
- 3%** Refuse to answer

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Care Option	Recommendation	Classification
Communication patterns, principles and timing		
Communication between parents	1. Parents should use mutual constructive communication in their interactions	Strongly recommended
Communication between parents	2. Parents should not use mutual avoidance communication in their interactions	Beware
Communication between parents	3. Parents should be supportive, cooperative and interactive when they communicate about their children	Strongly recommended
Process for families in conflict to reach understandings		
Overall approach	4. Families should use a 'problem-solving approach' that focuses on agreeing and finding solutions for their underlying needs	Strongly recommended

PICO question

For children, is actively limiting disclosure of information about the other parent more effective than sharing all information for their well-being?

Search strategy

The databases used are: HeinOnline, Westlaw, Wiley Online Library, JSTOR and Taylor & Francis.

For this PICO question, keywords used in the search strategy are: communication, parental conflict, separation, divorce, children, information, revealing, disclosure.

Assessment and grading of evidence

The three main sources used for this particular subject are:

- Matthew R. Sanders, W. Kim Halford and Brett C. Behrens, *Parental Divorce and Premarital Couple Communication* (1999)
- Tamara D. Afifi, Tara McManus, Susan Hutchinson and Birgitta Baker, *Inappropriate Parental Divorce Disclosures, the Factors that Prompt them, and their Impact on Parents' and Adolescents' Well-Being* (2007)
- Paul Schrodtt and Tamara D. Afifi, *Communication Processes that Predict Young Adults' Feelings of Being Caught and their Associations with Mental Health and Family Satisfaction* (2007)

Other suggested practices:

- **Following separations or conflicts there may need to be a guardian.** There may be cases where a parent is not in the picture. A guardian could be responsible for the upbringing arrangements for children.

[INSERT VISUALS]

Best practices suggested by practitioners

Consistent with literature research:

- **Consider all options.** Non-monetary contributions should be considered alongside financial agreements. These may include spending time with children, providing support with homework, moral upbringing or other forms of support.
- **Both parents should be involved in the moral education of children.** Both parents each play an important role in children's development, even in cases of divorce or re-marriage.
- **Parents should together decide and agree on the schooling arrangements.** Parents should take the best interests of the child into account together and make a joint decision on the best schooling arrangement.
- **Both parents should contribute to upbringing of children.** Besides contributing to educational and other financial costs, the moral support and education of children should continue from both parents.

Recommendation 19

Parents should agree to provide child support, financially and in kind on an agreed basis and when it is becoming necessary
(Strongly Recommended)

Evidence Base (Recommendations 16, 17 and 18)

First literature search: most plausible interventions

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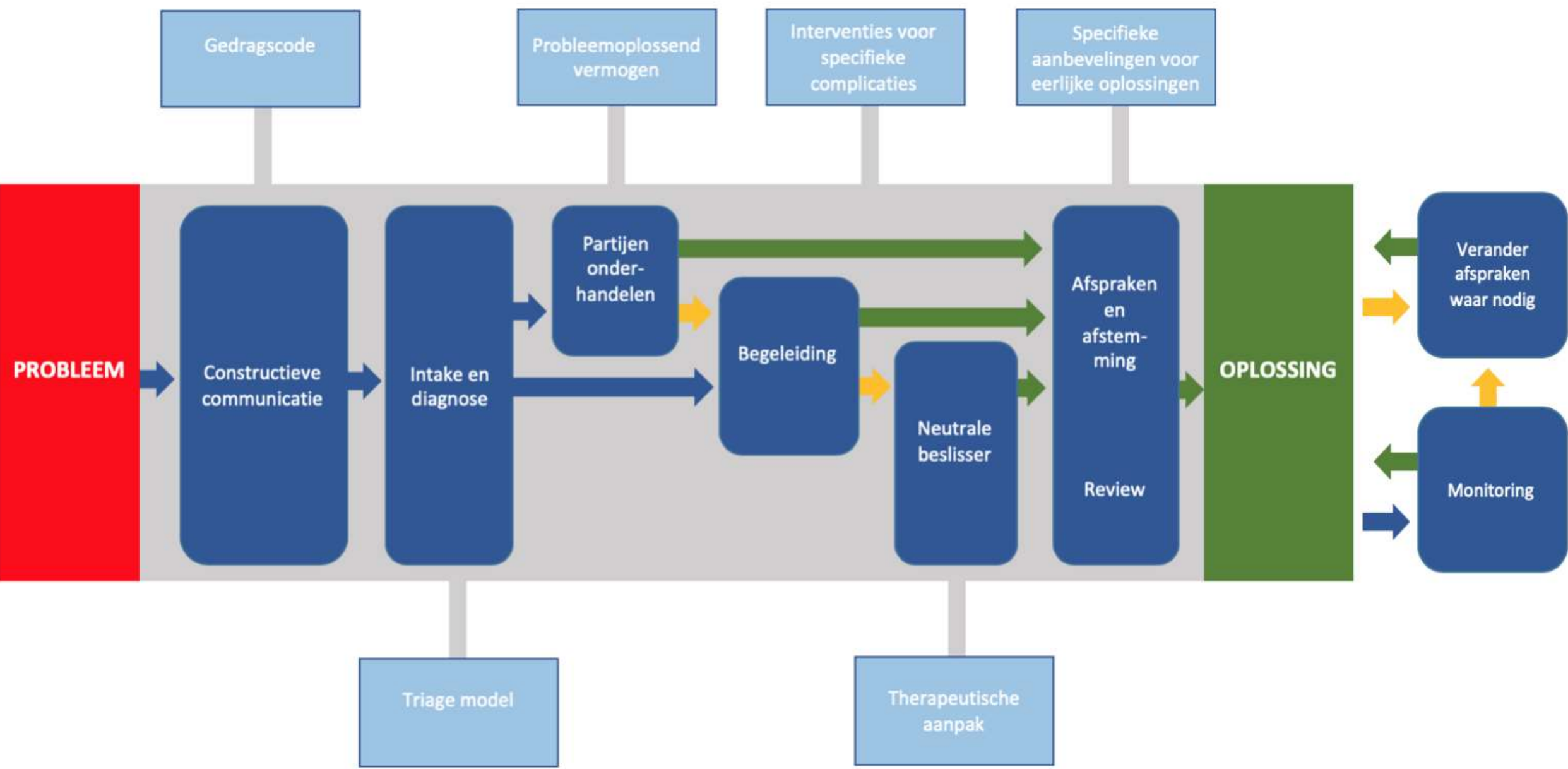
Eerlijke verdeling

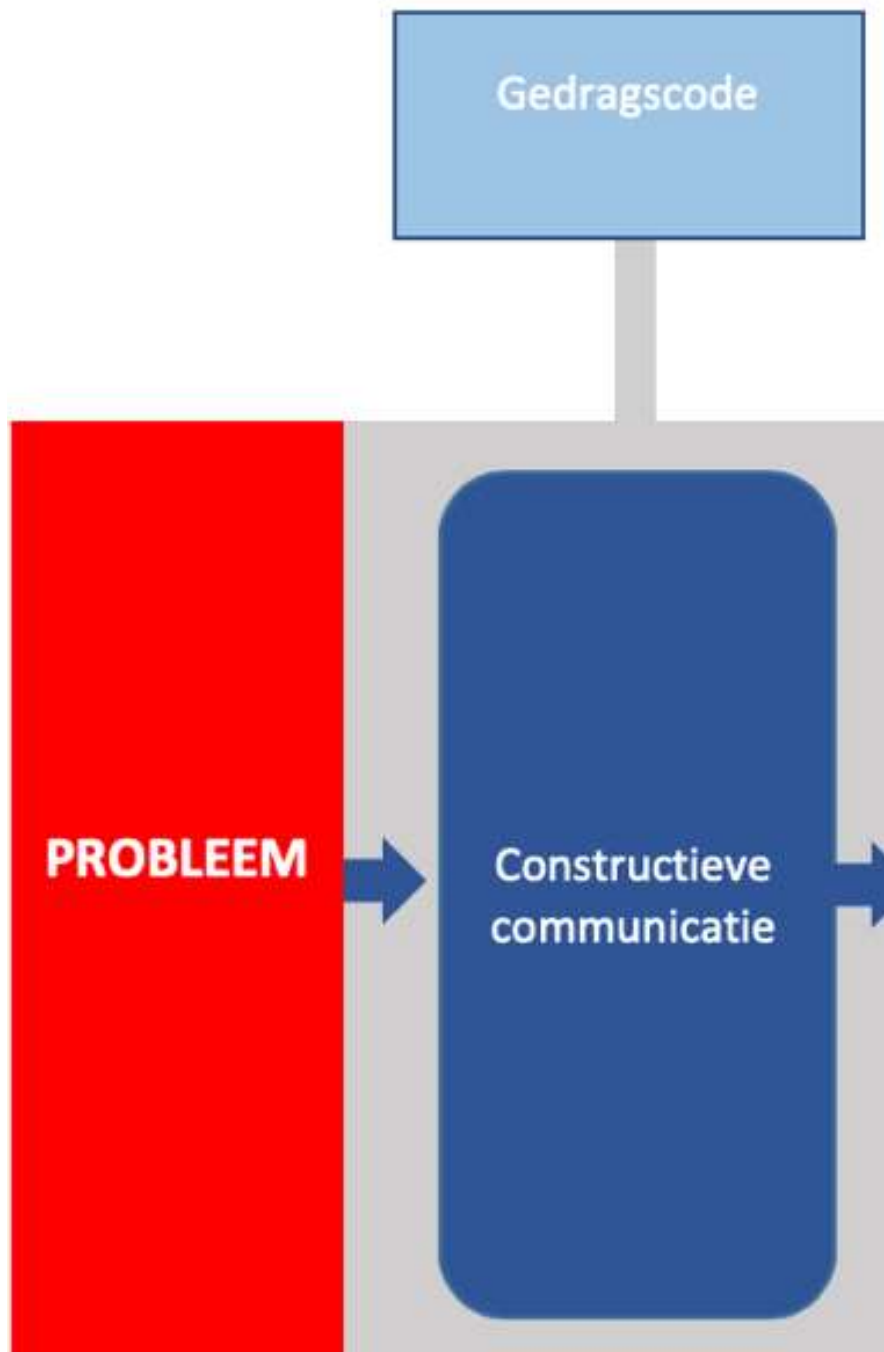


Geen geweld

Recommendations are categorized into four groups:

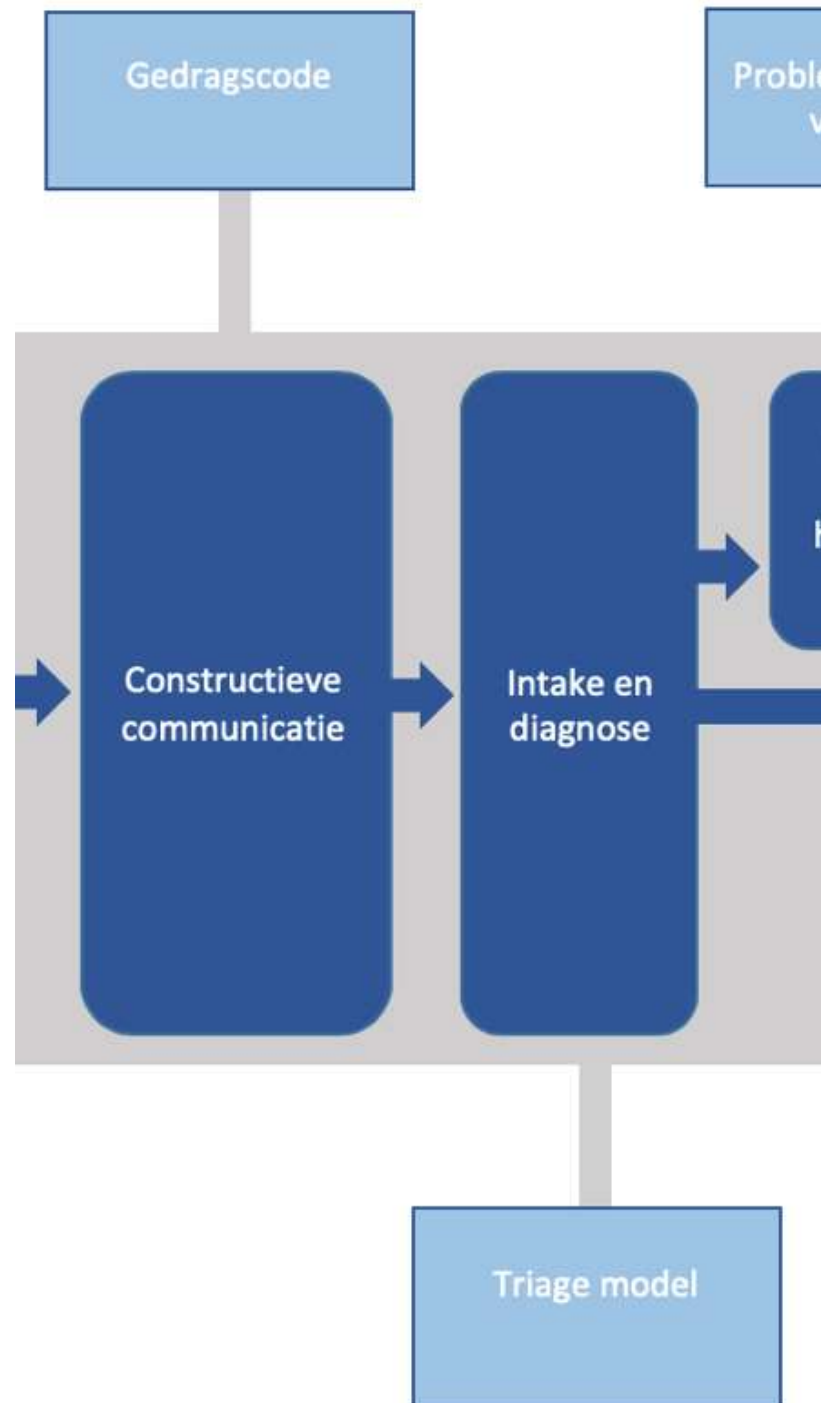
<i>Strongly Recommended</i>	<p>The intervention is desirable and the quality of evidence is high.</p> <p>Apply recommendation and advise parties accordingly.</p>
<i>Recommended</i>	<p>The intervention is desirable and the quality of evidence is moderate or low.</p> <p>Apply recommendation and advise parties accordingly.</p>
<i>Context-specific Recommendation</i>	<p>The intervention is desirable in a specific context and the quality of evidence is high, moderate or low.</p> <p>Apply recommendation only in the right circumstances and advise parties accordingly.</p>
<i>Beware: not recommended</i>	<p>The intervention is not desirable and the quality of evidence is high.</p> <p>Beware of non-recommended practice.</p>





Gedragsregels

Effectief, richtpunt in chaos,
wat werkte voor anderen

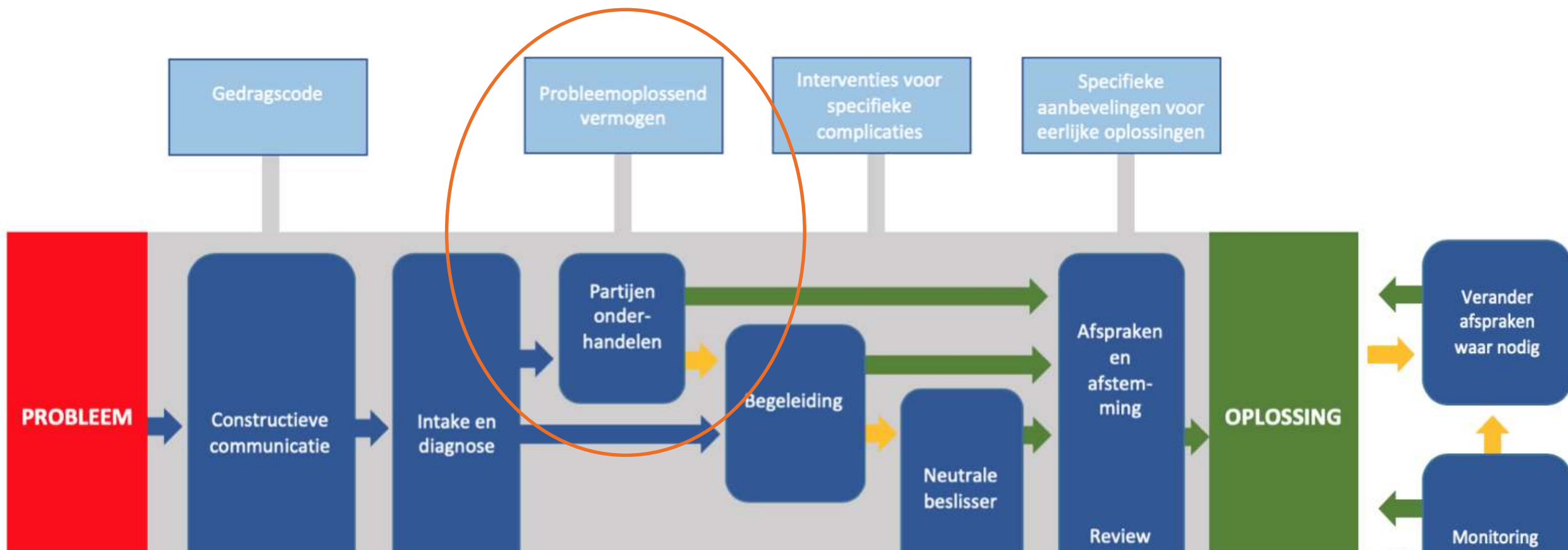


Intake en diagnose

Meetinstrumenten
(Gutterswijk c.s. 2017),
objectieve feiten, gericht
op beste behandeling

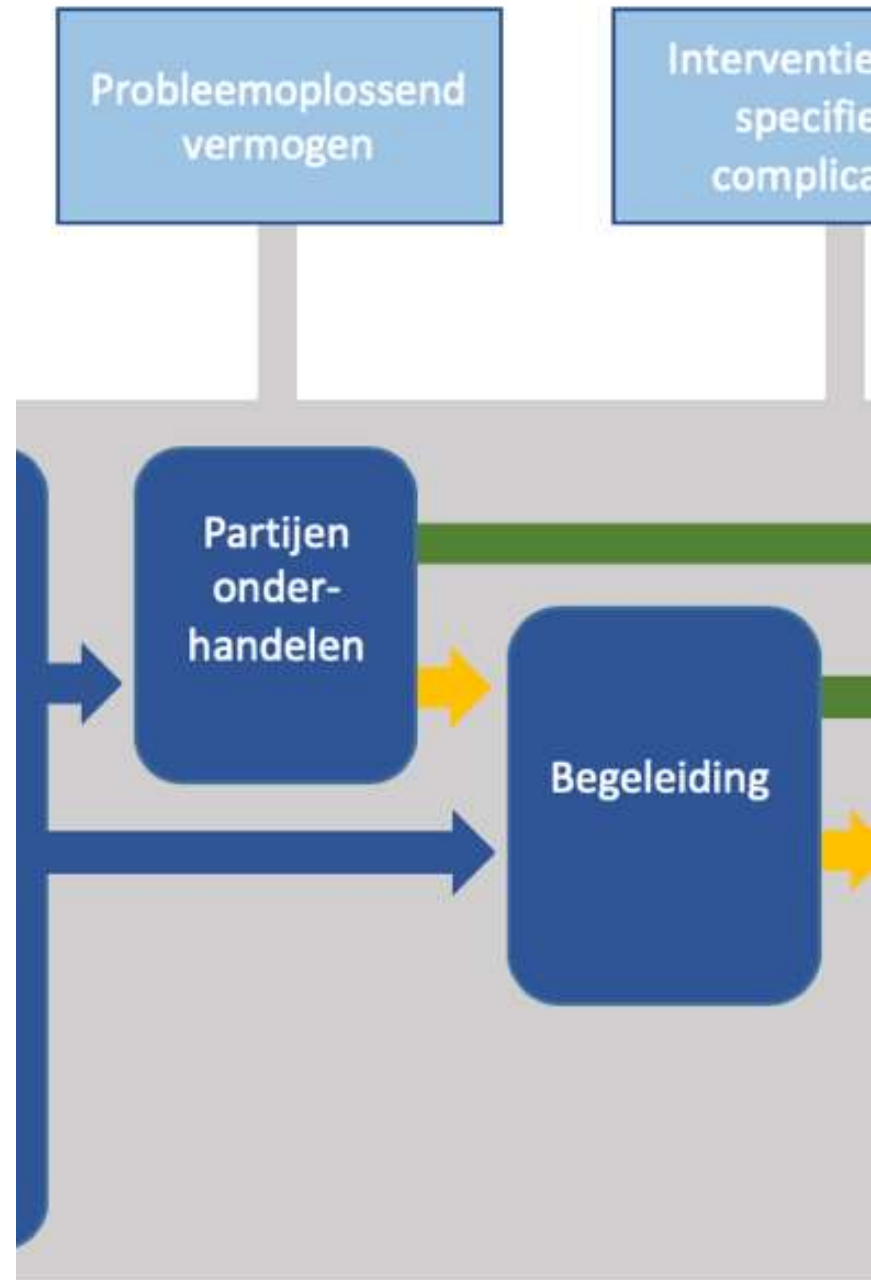
Onderhandeling

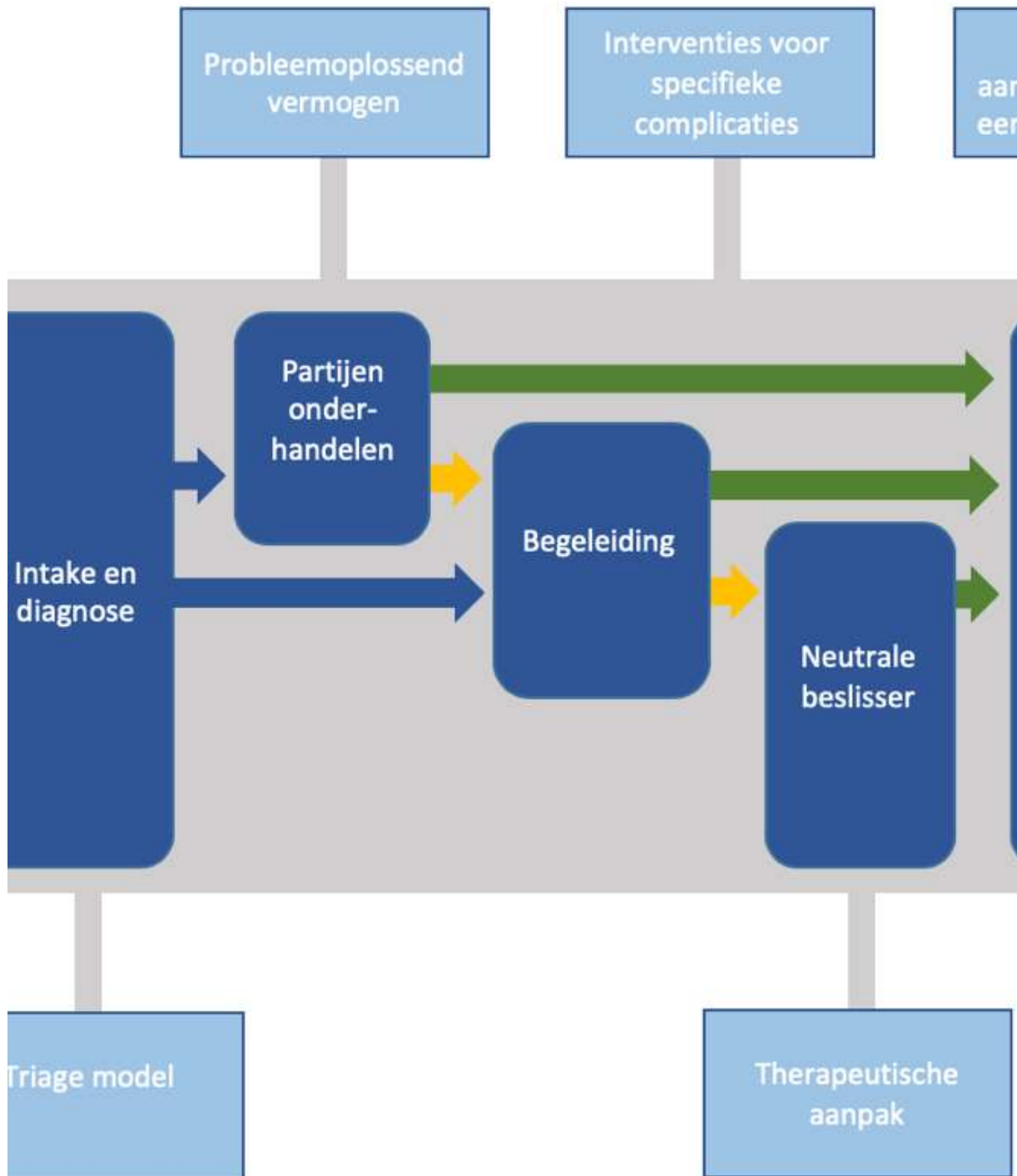
Op basis van belangen, format, stap voor stap model



Begeleiding

Gezinsgericht, mediation-
techniek, bij zwaar conflict
beheersing + coördinatie





Beslissing

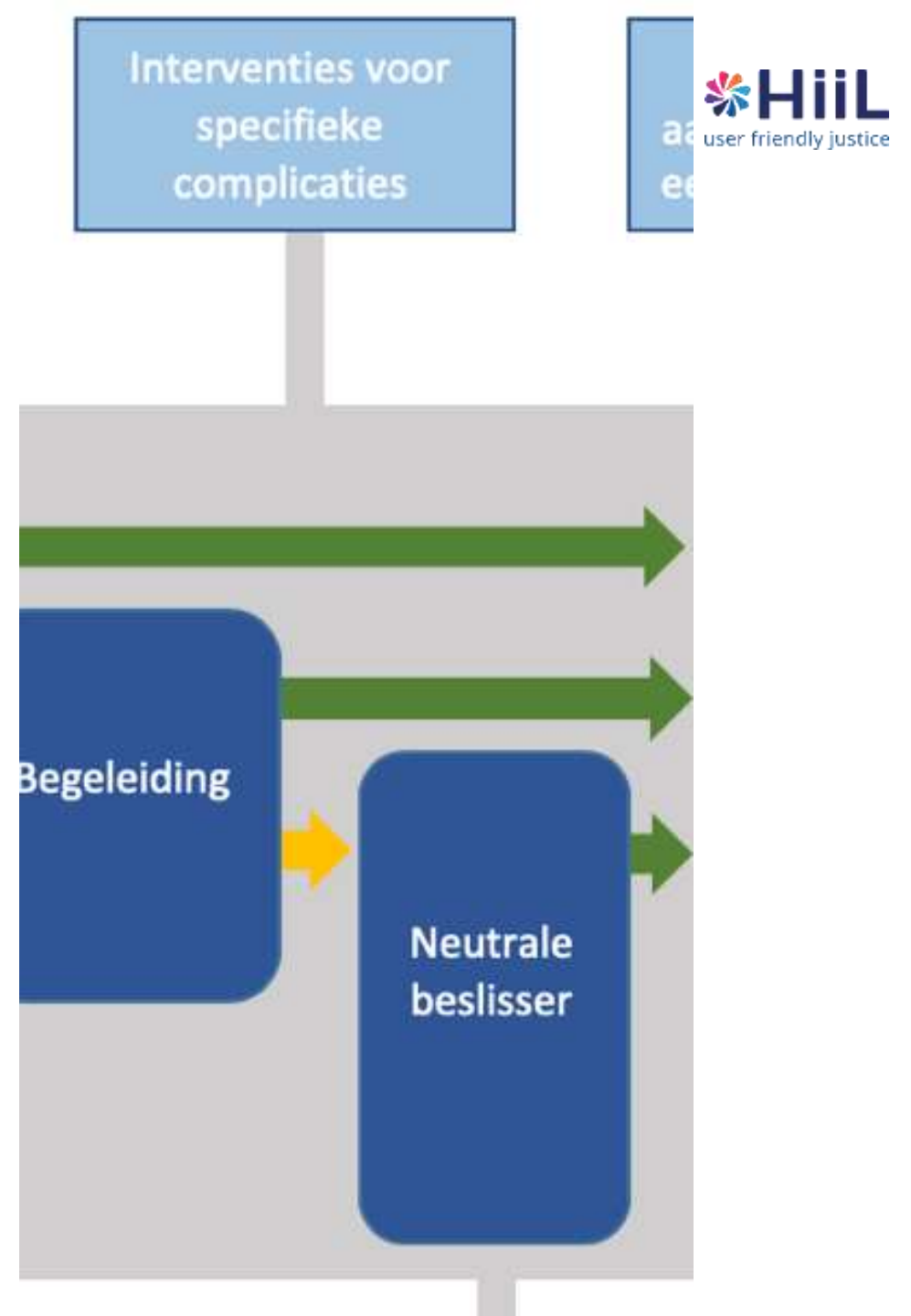
Therapeutisch, hulp bij keuzes, toezicht

Huidige procedure bij conflict: onverantwoord

1. Tegenover elkaar
2. Procedures in procedures, experts in vuurlinie
3. Meer juridisering en overbelasting
4. Ieder volgt individuele route
5. Niet gericht op eerlijke uitkomsten
6. Grote risico's voor kinderen en ouders

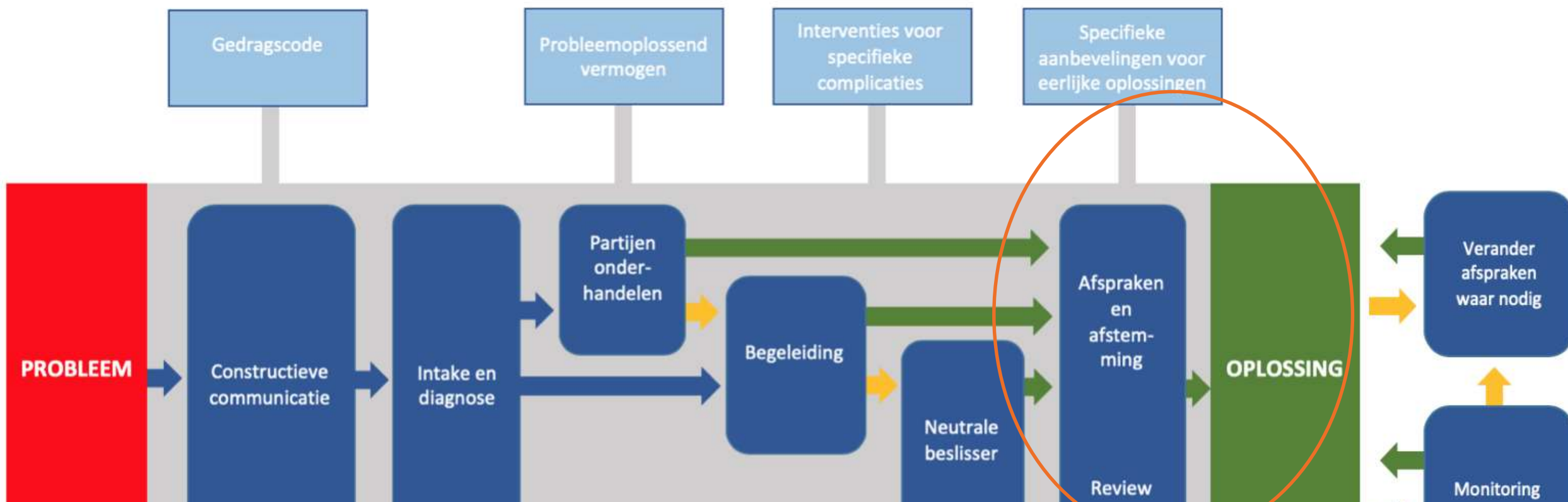
Interventies bij complicaties

Wat werkt, repertoire, vrijwillig of opgelegd



Afspraken en afstemming

Review, bescherming macht, inhoudelijke richtlijnen



Interdisciplinaire behandelrichtlijn

Beoogde effecten:

- Gezin samen op route op basis van wat werkt
- Directe borging kwaliteit van interventies
- Groei: praktijk op basis evidence; research op basis praktijk
- Strijd tussen beroepen neemt af, samenwerking toe
- Ijkkpunt voor bekostiging

Wat **NU** nodig is

- Wat werkt beschrijven, vanuit perspectief gezin
- In hanteerbare aanbevelingen
- Moed om meteen te stoppen met dingen die niet werken en schadelijk zijn: procedure toernooimodel
- Procedures en financiering passen zich aan
- Repertoir aan evidence based interventies

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